



Protecting Older Occupants in Vehicles

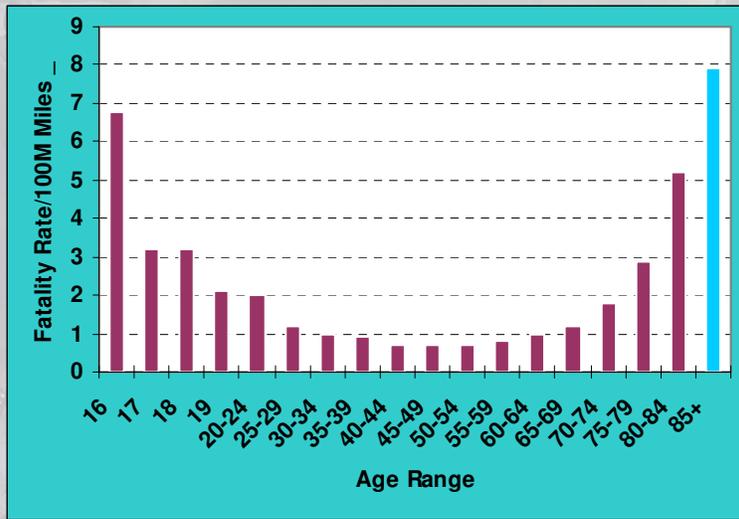
NTSB Forum
on
Safety Mobility and Aging Drivers

9 November 2010

Stephen W. Rouhana, PhD, FSAE
Ford Motor Company
Senior Technical Leader for Safety
Research and Advanced Engineering

US Driver Fatality Rate and Age

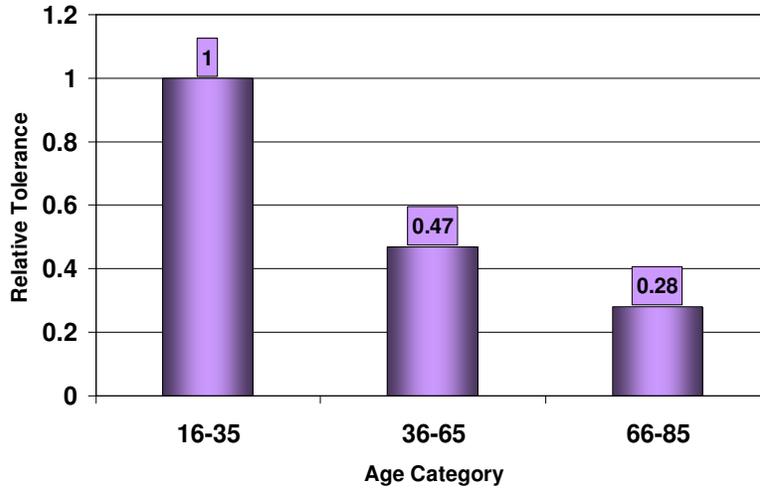
(Per 100 million miles of vehicle travel)



Belt Loading and Age

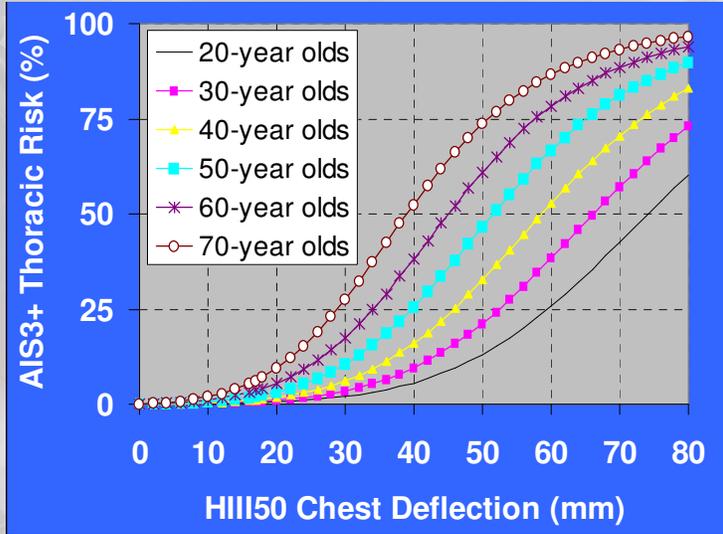
Thoracic Tolerance to Belt Loading as a Function of Age

Source: Zhou, Rouhana and Melvin, 40th Stapp, 1996



Chest Injury Risk and Age

Source: Laituri, Prasad, Sullivan, Frankstein, and Thomas (2005-01-0297)



Question

- Is there a way to help reduce the chest injury risk for older occupants?

Answer:

Maybe with an Inflatable Belt...



What is an Inflatable Belt?

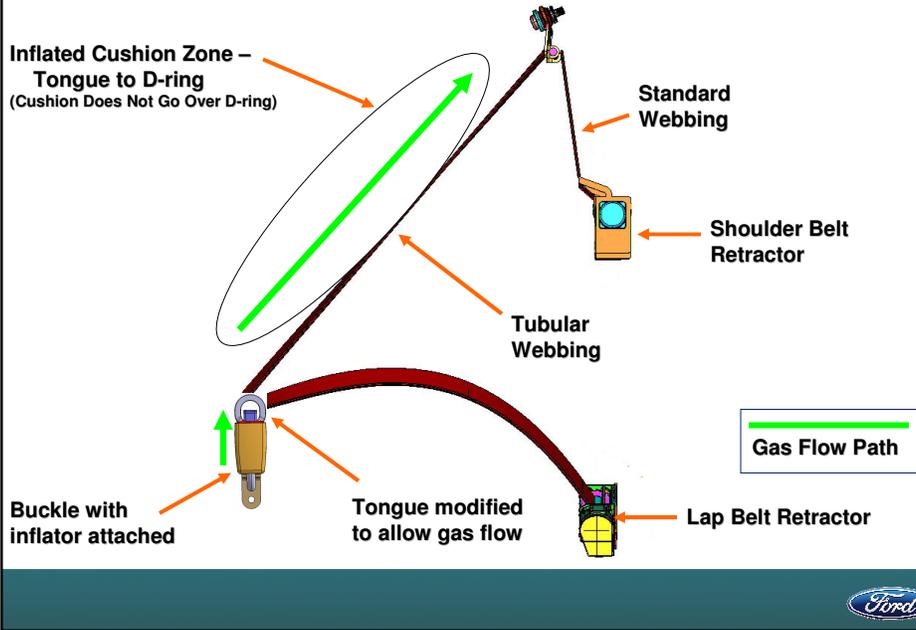
- A tubular airbag sandwiched between two pieces of shoulder belt webbing



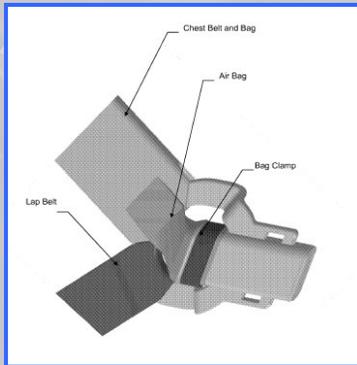
- In the event of a crash, the airbag inflates across the chest in 10 – 20 ms



Current System Configuration

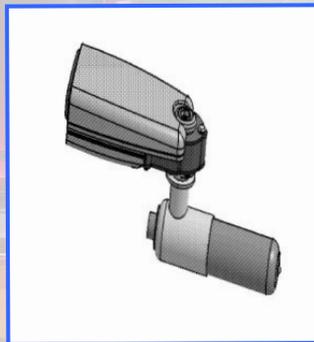


Component Detail



Latch Plate

Buckle and Inflator



Inflation



Ford Motor Company

Inflatable Seat Belts "Inflator Sequence"



Sled Test



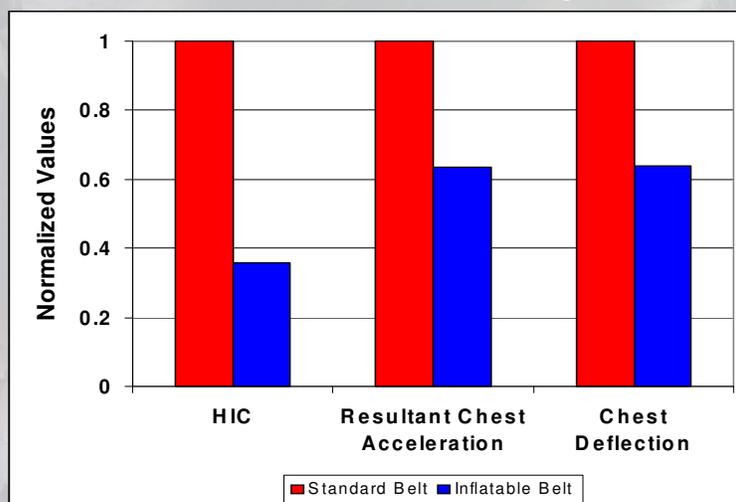
IB Potential Benefits

- Inflation of the airbag portion of the belt and the associated increased size, pretensioning, and load-limiting should:
 - help reduce occupant head excursion
 - help limit occupant neck loads
 - help distribute belt load over more of the chest, reducing pressure & risk of chest injury



Frontal Impact - Adult

Rear Seat Sled Test - H3-50M, FMVSS 208 Pulse, 26g



A Ford First – Inflatable Seat Belts!

- Going Into Production on:
 - 2011 Model Year Ford Explorer
- Optional in 2nd Row Outboard Seats

