



Federal Aviation  
Administration

Air Traffic Organization's

# Human Performance Team

*and its efforts to*

## Improve Safety

**Presented at:**

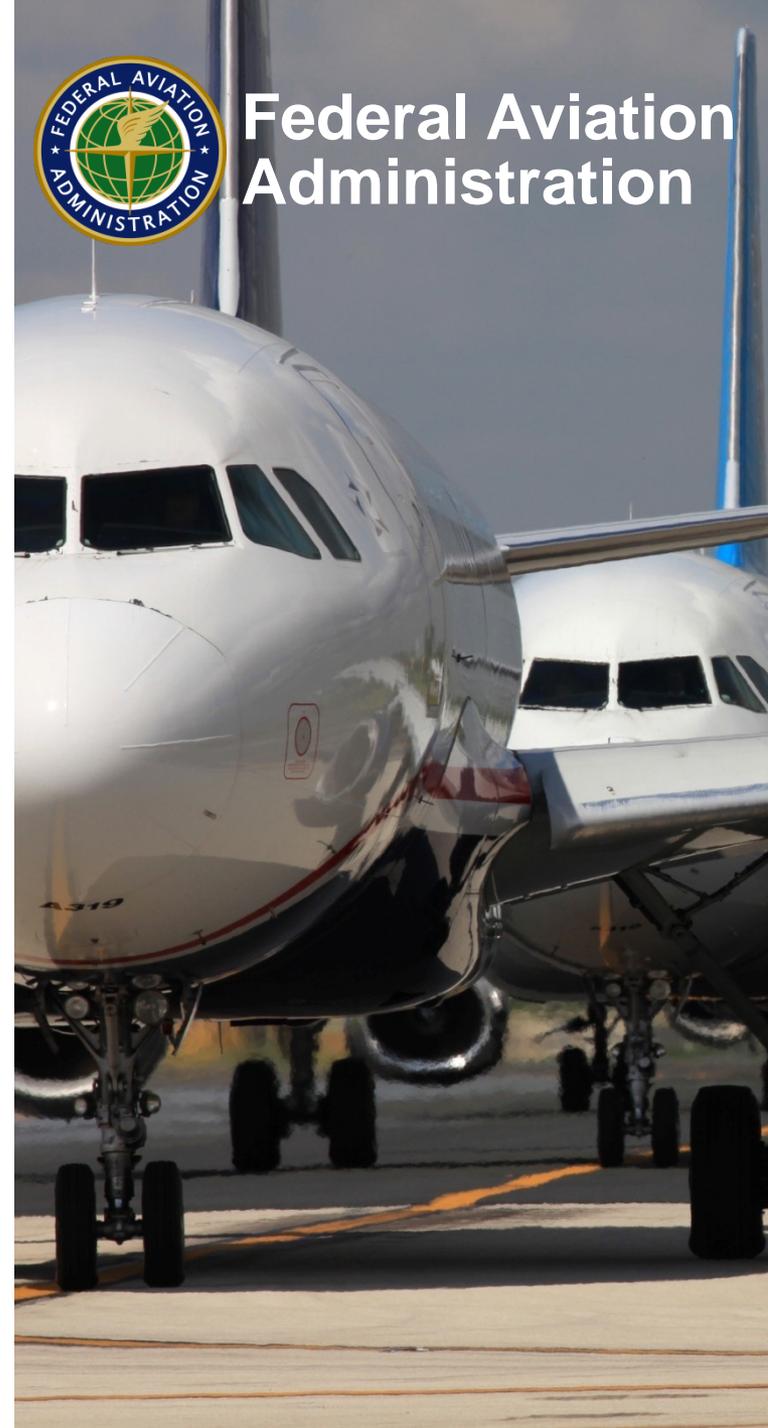
NTSB Forum on Runway Incursion  
Safety Issues

**By:**

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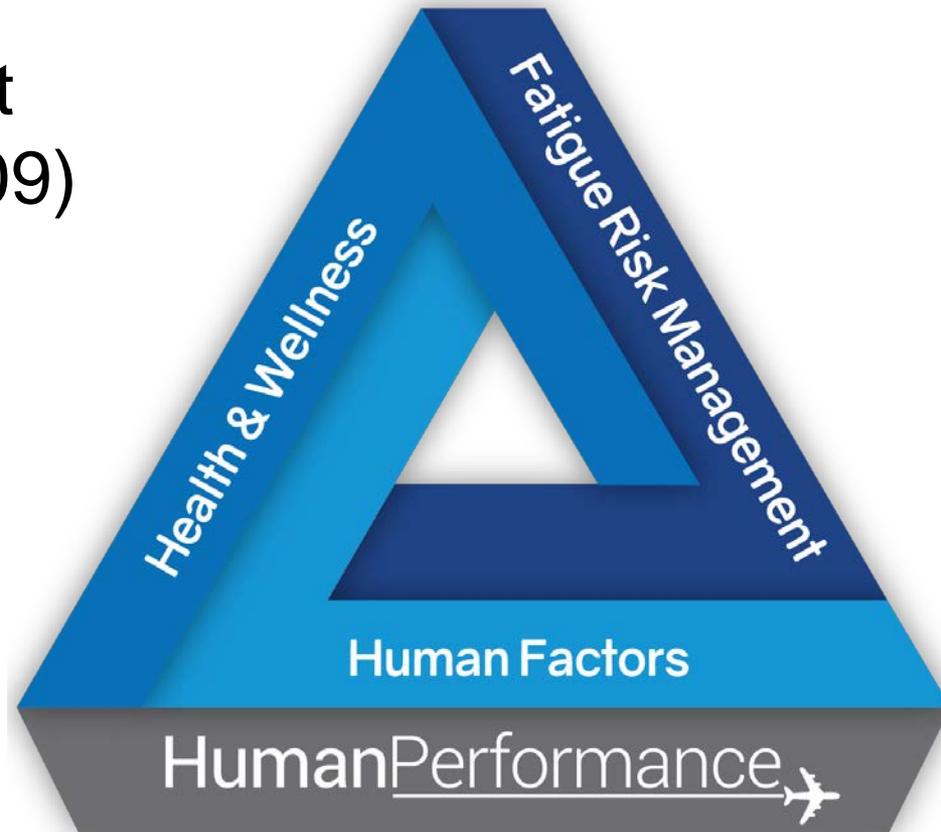
**Date:**

Sept 19, 2017



# Human Performance Team

- Formally consisted of just the Fatigue Element (2009)
- Human Factors Element created in 2015
- Health and Wellness Element created in 2016



# Human Performance Team

The ATO Human Performance Team is responsible for developing the tools needed to achieve *a high level of human performance in the NAS* using the science of human factors.

The team identifies areas of risk before sponsoring and applying human factors research and analysis to develop mitigations.

***We seek to embed human factors  
into the ATO.***



# Simply put ...

***Do we have the  
right people***

***in the  
right roles***

***with the  
right information***

***and the  
right skills***

***and the  
right tools***

***and the  
right role models***

***with the  
right motivation***

***to do the job?***



# Human Performance Team Projects

- Safety Culture Awareness Survey
- HCF HP Assessment
- **Visual Scan Research**
- Remote Tower Support
- **Runway Safety Call to Action**
- **Runway Safety Counsel**
- Facility HF Support
- **SFO Investigation**
- Risk Analysis Program
- Fatigue Work Plans
- Team Resource Management
- New Controller “Survival Guide”
- ZOA Actigraph Study
- **Recurrent Training Development**
- IFR/VFR Assessments
- HP at the Academy
- Fatigue Safety Steering Committee
- NOTAMS 101
- Local Safety Council Support
- HP Center of Excellence
- Instructor Handbook Review
- **Runway Markings, Signage, and Lighting Assessment Study**
- Training Standards to Support N90 Training Program
- Training Standards to Support F11 Training Program
- **Local Runway Incursion Pilot Surveys**
- Safety Risk Management Panels
- **Runway Safety Root Cause Analysis Tool Assessments**
- Academy Training Overhaul
- **Controller/Pilot Communication Awareness Videos**
- Top 5 Development
- HP Training in Safety Investigations



# Importance of Capturing Good Data

- **Outcomes are only as good as input**
  - RCAT, RAP Panels, Investigations, SRM
- **Sometimes information is incomplete**
- **Data collected directly informs safety analysis panels**
  - Top 5, Runway Safety Counsel, Call to Action
- **Uncertain if the current mitigations and corrective actions are *solving /can solve* the right problems**
  - Are we asking the right questions?
- **Harnessing “good data” is complex process**
  - ASAP, ATSAP, SRT Checklists, RAP, MORs
- **No one is speaking the HP same language**



# Human Factors Analysis and Classification Systems (HFACS)

- A taxonomy is a scheme of classification to identify, name, or classify something
- An aviation system of classification
- Organizes concepts into an **easy-to-remember framework**
- Groups based on similarities
- Aids in the ability to recall and group data later for use in analysis
- Proven effective in military, commercial and general aviation safety mitigation development



# AirTracs

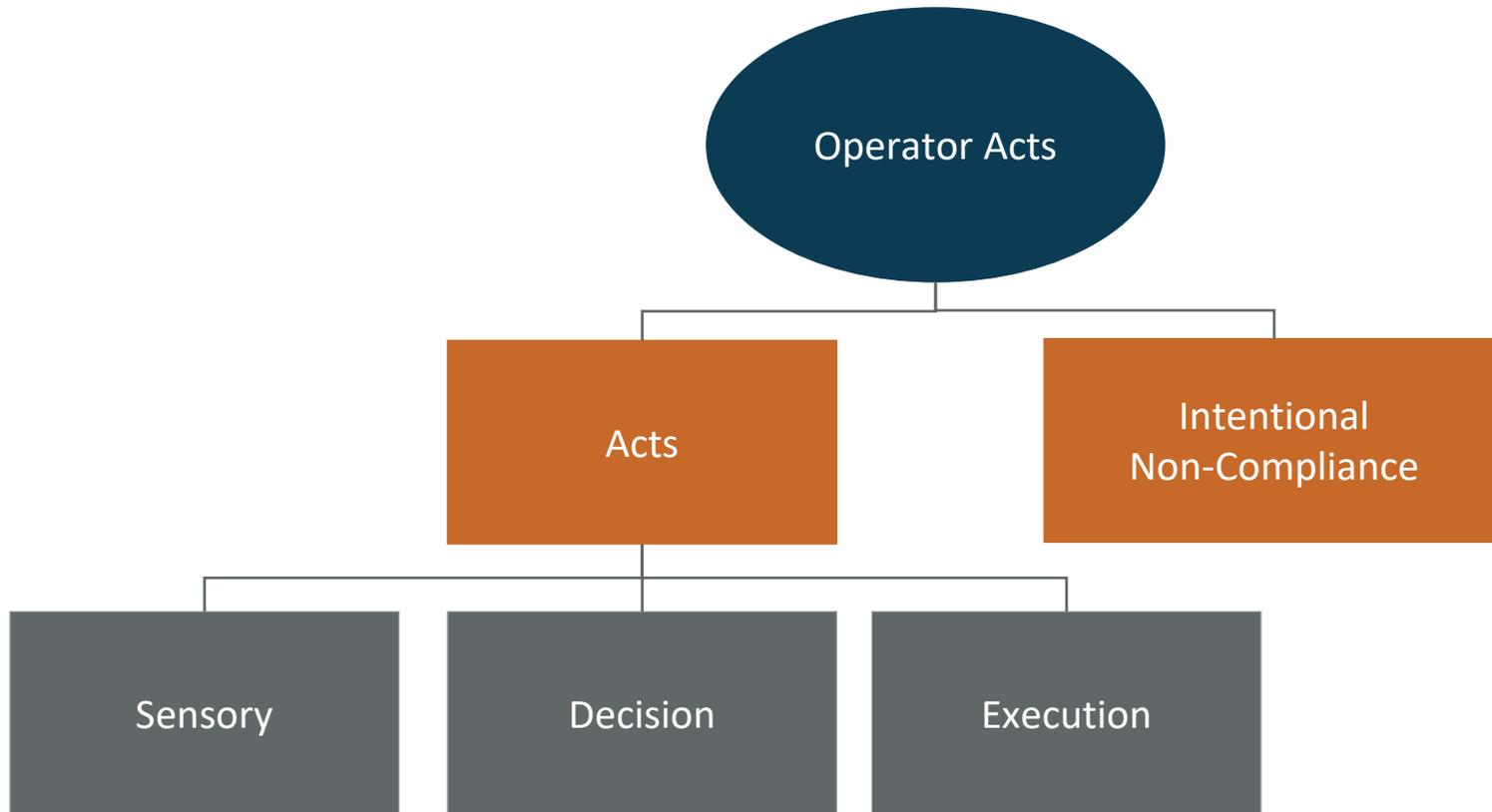
## Air Traffic Analysis and Classification System

- **Provides a framework for identifying emerging risk trends and statistically significant linkages between causal factors and errors at all levels of the NAS**
- **Shifts focus away from “Human Error” and towards the important causal and contributory factors**
- **Allows for mitigations to be targeted at key elements in the most important risk pathways**
- **Common framework allows for scalable analysis from individual events to facility-specific trends to emerging NAS-wide risk profiles**

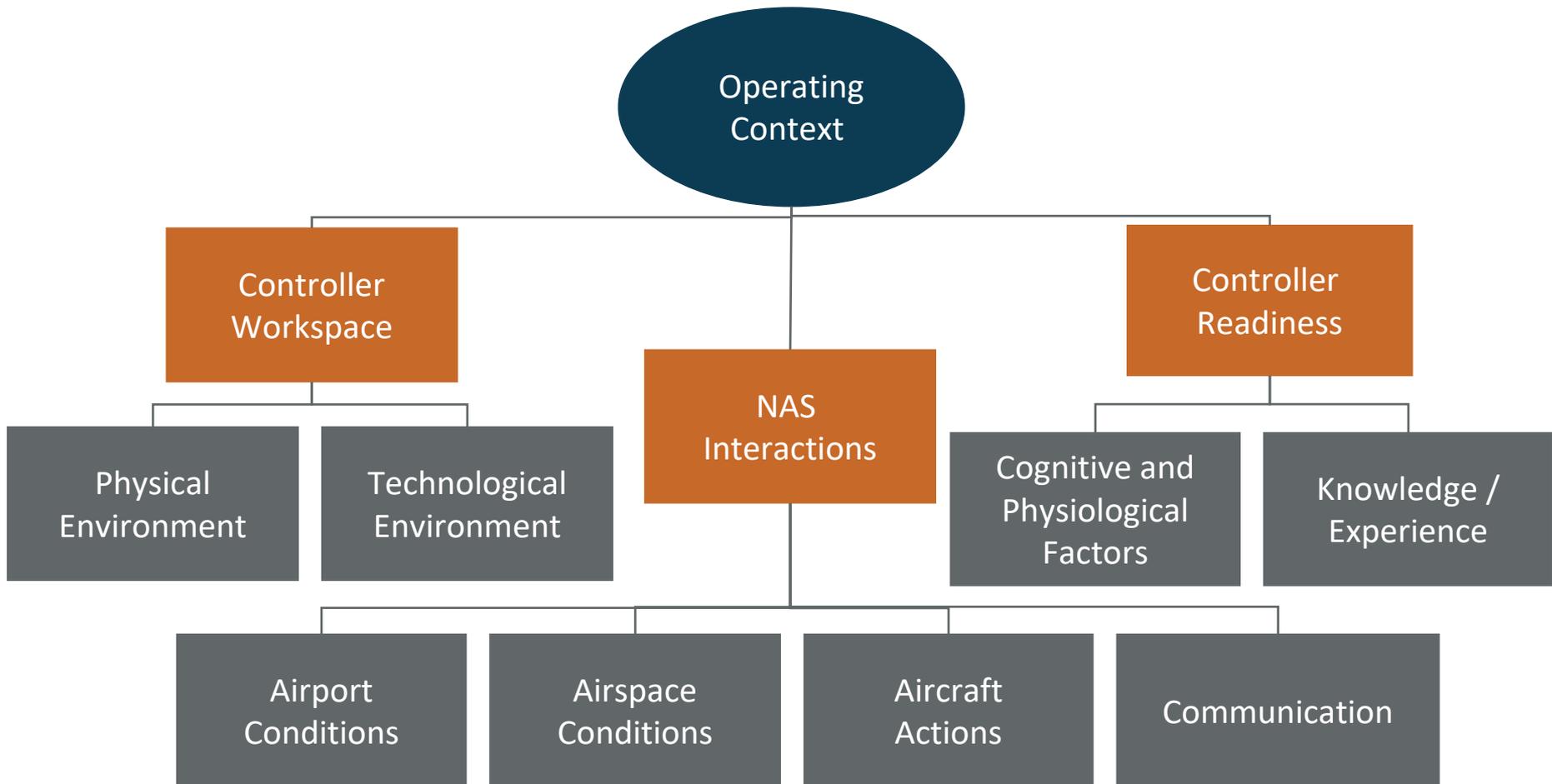




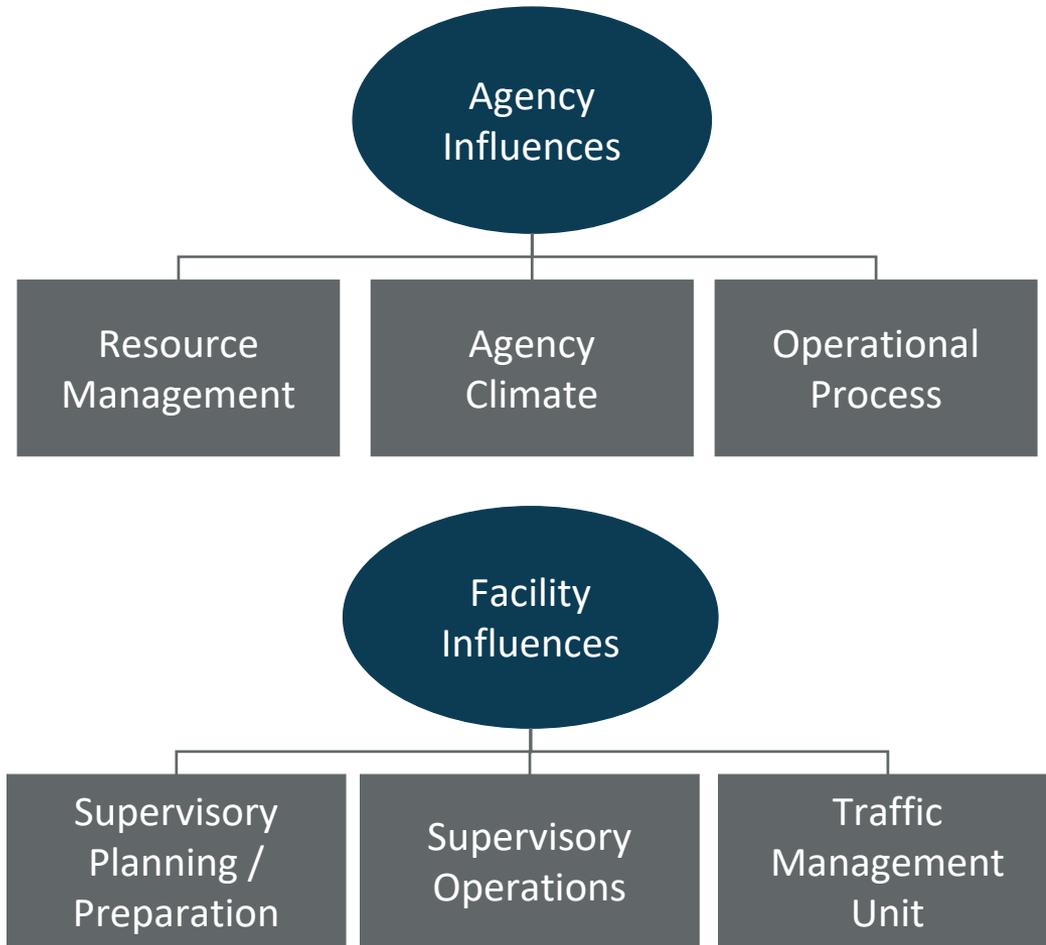
# AirTracs Taxonomy



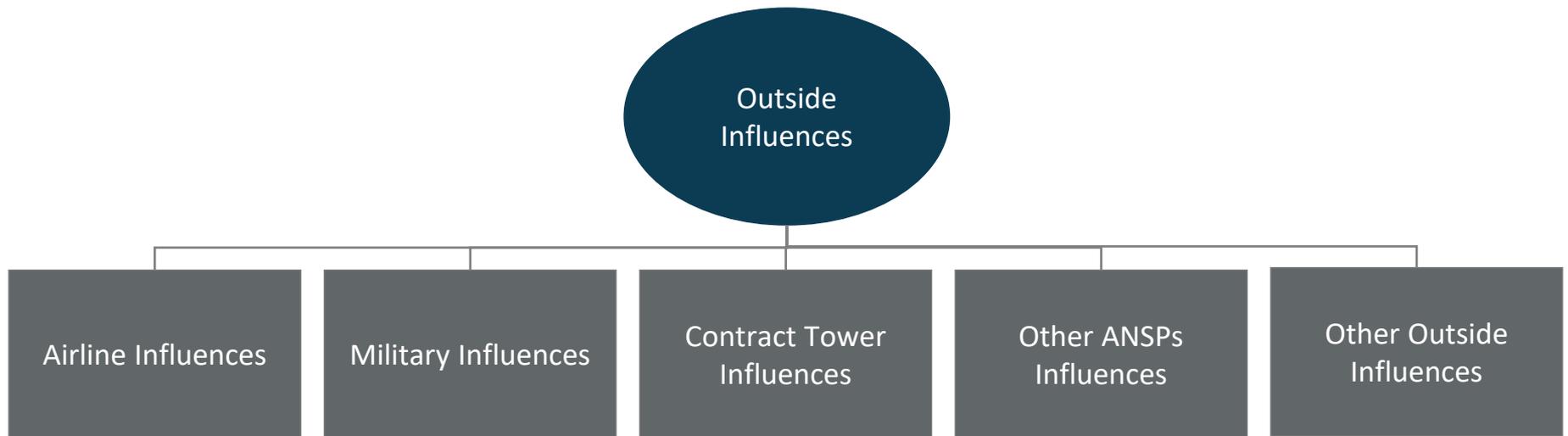
# AirTracs Taxonomy



# AirTracs Taxonomy



# AirTracs Taxonomy



# In Conclusion

## *The Human Performance Team is...*

- **Working to familiarize systems' users with AirTracs**
- **Establishing measures to increase data accessibility**
- **Developing databases more conducive to “deep dives”**
- **Still working with the existing data to develop tactical and strategic level mitigations**
  - Recurrent training communication (hearback/readback, phraseology, concise messaging) initiatives
  - Researching effective scan techniques
  - Airport geometry, location, topography, visual aid studies



# Questions ?

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