



**Freedom of Information Act
Annual Report
FY 2025**

The following **Annual Freedom of Information Act** report covers the Period October 1, 2024, through September 30, 2025, as required by 5 U.S.C. 552.

I. BASIC INFORMATION REGARDING REPORT

1. Provide name, title, address, and telephone number of person(s) to be contacted with questions about the Report.

Roger Castillo – Acting FOIA Officer
Tamara Crawford - FOIA Specialist
Melinda Hill - FOIA Specialist

National Transportation Safety Board
Attn: FOIA Requester Service Center (CIO-40)
490 L'Enfant Plaza, S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20594
(202) 314-6540
foia@ntsb.gov

2. Provide an electronic link for access to the Report on the agency Web site.

[FOIA Plans and Reports](#)

3. Explain how to obtain a copy of the Report in paper form.

Contact the FOIA Requester Service Center at the address, telephone number, or e-mail listed above.

II. MAKING A FOIA REQUEST

1. Provide names, addresses, and telephone numbers of all individual agency components that receive FOIA requests.

National Transportation Safety Board
Attn: FOIA Requester Service Center (CIO-40)
490 L'Enfant Plaza, S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20594
(202) 314-6540

foia@ntsb.gov

You may also use the NTSB's online Public Access Link (PAL): [NTSB FOIA Portal-Home](https://www.ntsb.gov/pages/foia/foia-portal-home): or FOIA.gov: [FOIA.gov - Freedom of Information Act: Create a request](https://www.foia.gov/)

If you are seeking information concerning accident investigations, safety recommendations, or NTSB accident statistics, please review the following CAROL (Case Analysis and Reporting Online) help page at <https://www.ntsb.gov/pages/carol.aspx> . There is no need to file a FOIA request for public records. Records are not available during ongoing investigations. Please check the website periodically for the accident docket you may be seeking.

2. Provide a brief description of why some requests are not granted and an overview of certain general categories of the agency's records to which the FOIA exemptions apply.

Why some requests are not granted:

- requested records are exempt from disclosure pursuant to one of the nine exemptions under the FOIA;
- requests for records are withdrawn;
- requested records do not exist;
- request posed an answer to questions and not a request for records;
- request is a duplicate request;
- requested records are publicly available.

Overview of certain general categories of NTSB records to which FOIA exemptions apply:

- requested records are exempt due to federal statute that exempts information from disclosure (Exemption 3)
- requested records is deemed proprietary and commercially sensitive; contains trade secrets and other business information (Exemption 4)
- requested records is inter-agency or intra-agency communications that are protected by legal privileges (Exemption 5)
- requested records contain personal privacy information (Exemption 6)

3. Provide a functional electronic link to agency FOIA regulations, including the agency's fee schedule. (NOTE: Agency FOIA Regulations were formerly listed at Section XI of the human-readable version of the Report).

See 49 CFR Part 801: [eCFR :: 49 CFR Part 801 -- Public Availability of Information](https://www.ecfr.gov/ecfr/49/pt.801)

III. ACRONYMS, DEFINITIONS, AND EXEMPTIONS

1. Include the following definitions of terms used in this Report:

- Administrative Appeal** - a request to a federal agency asking that it review at a higher administrative level a FOIA determination made by the agency at the initial request level.
- Average Number** - the number obtained by dividing the sum of a group of numbers by the quantity of numbers in the group. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the average number is 8.

- c. **Backlog** - the number of requests or administrative appeals that are pending at an agency at the end of the fiscal year that are beyond the statutory time period for a response.
- d. **Component** - for agencies that process requests on a decentralized basis, a "component" is an entity, also sometimes referred to as an Office, Division, Bureau, Center, or Directorate, within the agency that processes FOIA requests. The FOIA now requires that agencies include in their Annual FOIA Report data for both the agency overall and for each principal component of the agency.
- e. **Consultation** - the procedure whereby the agency responding to a FOIA request first forwards a record to another agency for its review because that other agency has an interest in the document. Once the agency in receipt of the consultation finishes its review of the record, it responds back to the agency that forwarded it. That agency, in turn, will then respond to the FOIA requester.
- f. **Exemption 3 Statute** - a federal statute that exempts information from disclosure and which the agency relies on to withhold information under subsection (b)(3) of the FOIA.
- g. **FOIA Request** - a FOIA request is generally a request to a federal agency for access to records concerning another person (i.e., a "third-party" request), or concerning an organization, or a particular topic of interest. FOIA requests also include requests made by requesters seeking records concerning themselves (i.e., "first-party" requests) when those requesters are not subject to the Privacy Act, such as non-U.S. citizens. Moreover, because all first-party requesters should be afforded the benefit of both the access provisions of the FOIA as well as those of the Privacy Act, FOIA requests also include any first-party requests where an agency determines that it must search beyond its Privacy Act "systems of records" or where a Privacy Act exemption applies, and the agency looks to FOIA to afford the greatest possible access. All requests which require the agency to utilize the FOIA in responding to the requester are included in this Report.

Additionally, a FOIA request includes records referred to the agency for processing and direct response to the requester. It does not, however, include records for which the agency has received a consultation from another agency. (Consultations are reported separately in Section XII of this Report.)

- h. **Full Grant** - an agency decision to disclose all records in full in response to a FOIA request.
- i. **Full Denial** - an agency decision not to release any records in response to a FOIA request because the records are exempt in their entireties under one or more of the FOIA exemptions, or because of a procedural reason, such as when no records could be located.
- j. **Median Number** - the middle, not average, number. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the median number is 7.
- k. **Multi-Track Processing** - a system in which simple requests requiring relatively minimal review are placed in one processing track and more voluminous and complex requests are placed in one or more other tracks. Requests granted expedited processing are placed in yet another track. Requests in each track are processed on a first in/first out basis.
 - i. **Expedited Processing** - an agency will process a FOIA request on an expedited basis when a requester satisfies the requirements for expedited processing as set forth in the statute and in agency regulations.
 - ii. **Simple Request** - a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in its fastest (non-expedited) track based on the low volume and/or simplicity of the records requested.
 - iii. **Complex Request** - a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in a slower track based on the high volume and/or complexity of the records requested.
- l. **Partial Grant/Partial Denial** - in response to a FOIA request, an agency decision to disclose portions of the records and to withhold other portions that are exempt under the FOIA, or to otherwise deny a portion of the request for a procedural reason.
- m. **Pending Request or Pending Administrative Appeal** - a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has not taken final action in all respects.

- n. **Perfected Request** - a request for records which reasonably describes such records and is made in accordance with published rules stating the time, place, fees (if any) and procedures to be followed.
- o. **Processed Request or Processed Administrative Appeal** - a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has taken final action in all respects.
- p. **Range in Number of Days** - the lowest and highest number of days to process requests or administrative appeals.
- q. **Time Limits** - the time period in the statute for an agency to respond to a FOIA request (ordinarily twenty working days from receipt of a perfected FOIA request).

2. Include the following concise descriptions of the nine FOIA exemptions:

- a. **Exemption 1:** classified national defense and foreign relations information
- b. **Exemption 2:** internal agency rules and practices
- c. **Exemption 3:** information that is prohibited from disclosure by another federal law
- d. **Exemption 4:** trade secrets and other confidential business information
- e. **Exemption 5:** inter-agency or intra-agency communications that are protected by legal privileges
- f. **Exemption 6:** information involving matters of personal privacy
- g. **Exemption 7:** records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, to the extent that the production of those records (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual
- h. **Exemption 8:** information relating to the supervision of financial institutions
- i. **Exemption 9:** geological information on wells

3. Agency Component Abbreviations

Component Abbreviation	Component Name
NTSB	National Transportation Safety Board

IV. Exemption 3 Statutes

Statute	Type of Information Withheld	Case Citation	Agency / Component	Number of Times Relied upon by Agency / Component	Total Number of Times Relied upon by Agency Overall
49 U.S.C. § 1114(c)	Certain "cockpit voice or video recorder recording[s] or transcript[s] of communications by and between flight crew members and ground stations pertaining to incident[s] investigated by the [National Transportation Safety Board]	McGilvra v. NTSB, 840 F. Supp. 100, 102 (D. Colo. 1993).	NTSB	2	2
49 U.S.C. § 1114(f)	Any information relating to Board participation in foreign aircraft accidents, where the country conducting the investigation has not issued its report or two years have not elapsed from the date of the accident	N/A	NTSB	2	2
49 U.S.C. § 1114 (d)(1)	Certain surface vehicle recordings and transcripts related to an accident investigated by the Board	N/A	NTSB	4	4

V. FOIA REQUESTS

A. Received, Processed and Pending FOIA Requests				
Agency/ Component	Number of Requests Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
NTSB	281	604	512	373
AGENCY OVERALL	281	604	512	373

B.(1) Disposition of FOIA Requests All Processed Requests

Agency/Component	Number of Full Grants	Number of Partial Grants/Partial Denials	Number of Full Denials Based on Exemptions	Number of Full Denials Based on Reasons Other than Exemptions								TOTAL	
				No records	All Records Referred to Another Component or Agency	Request withdrawn	Fee-related reason	Records not reasonably described	Improper FOIA Request for Other Reason	Not an agency record	Duplicate Request		
NTSB	17	67	140	135	3	26	0	7	84	7	26	0	512
AGENCY OVERALL	17	67	140	135	3	26	0	7	84	7	26	0	512

B.(2) Disposition of FOIA Requests Other Reasons for Full Denials Based on Reasons Other than Exemptions

Agency/Component	Description of Other Reasons for Denials from Chart B (1)	Number of Times Those Reasons Were Relied upon	TOTAL
NTSB	N/A	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	N/A	0	0

B.(3) Disposition of FOIA Requests Number of Times Exemptions Applied

Agency/Component	(b)(1)	(b)(2)	(b)(3)	(b)(4)	(b)(5)	(b)(6)	(b)(7)(A)	(b)(7)(B)	(b)(7)(C)	(b)(7)(D)	(b)(7)(E)	(b)(7)(F)	(b)(8)	(b)(9)
NTSB	0	1	8	18	176	66	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	1	8	18	176	66	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

VI. ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS OF INITIAL DETERMINATIONS OF FOIA REQUESTS

A. Received, Processed and Pending Administrative Appeals

Agency/Component	Number of Appeals Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
NTSB	0	12	12	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	12	12	0

B. Disposition of Administrative Appeals All Processed Appeals

Agency/ Component	Number Affirmed on Appeal	Number Partially Affirmed & Partially Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number Completely Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number of Appeals Closed for Other Reasons	TOTAL
NTSB	4	1	0	7	12
AGENCY OVERALL	4	1	0	7	12

C.(1) Reasons for Denial on Appeal Number of Times Exemptions Applied

Agency/ Component	(b)(1)	(b)(2)	(b)(3)	(b)(4)	(b)(5)	(b)(6)	(b)(7)(A)	(b)(7)(B)	(b)(7)(C)	(b)(7)(D)	(b)(7)(E)	(b)(7)(F)	(b)(8)	(b)(9)
NTSB	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

C.(2) Reasons for Denial on Appeal Reasons Other than Exemptions

Agency/ Component	No records	Records Referred at Initial Request Level	Request withdrawn	Fee- related reason	Records not reasonably described	Improper FOIA Request for Other Reason	Not an agency record	Duplicate Request or Appeal	Request in Litigation	Appeal Based Solely on Denial of Request for Expedited Processing	Other *Explain in chart below	TOTAL
NTSB	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	8
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	8

C.(3) Reasons for Denial on Appeal Other Reasons

Agency/Component	Description of Other Reasons for Denials from Chart C (2)	Number of Times Those Reasons Were Relied upon	TOTAL
NTSB	N/A	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	N/A	0	0

C.(4) Response Time for Administrative Appeals

Agency/ Component	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
NTSB	9	8.67	<1	20
AGENCY OVERALL	9	8.67	<1	20

C.(5) Ten Oldest Pending Administrative Appeals

Agency / Component	10th Oldest Appeal	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Appeal
NTSB	Date of Appeal	N/A								
	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	Date of Appeal	N/A								
	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

VII. FOIA REQUESTS: RESPONSE TIME FOR PROCESSED AND PENDING REQUESTS
A. Processed Requests Response Time for All Processed Perfected Requests

Agency/ Component	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING			
	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
NTSB	17	45.86	0	508	272	247.56	0	592	495	495	495	495
AGENCY OVERALL	17	45.86	0	508	272	247.56	0	592	495	495	495	495

B. Processed Requests Response Time for Perfected Requests in Which Information Was Granted

Agency/ Component	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING			
	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
NTSB	30.5	125.5	1	468	311	287.48	4	539	495	495	495	495
AGENCY OVERALL	30.5	125.5	1	468	311	287.48	4	539	495	495	495	495

C. Processed Requests Response Time in Day Increments															
Simple Requests															
Agency/Component	1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL	
NTSB	173	57	22	12	7	5	2	5	2	4	4	8	4	305	
AGENCY OVERALL	173	57	22	12	7	5	2	5	2	4	4	8	4	305	
Complex Requests															
Agency/Component	1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL	
NTSB	13	11	2	3	7	0	1	1	4	1	20	27	25	115	
AGENCY OVERALL	13	11	2	3	7	0	1	1	4	1	20	27	25	115	
Requests Granted Expedited Processing															
Agency/Component	1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL	
NTSB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
D. Pending Requests All Pending Perfected Requests															
Agency/Component	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING						
	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days		Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days		Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days				
NTSB	13	11	11.92		357	209	223.6		0	N/A	N/A				
AGENCY OVERALL	13	11	11.92		357	209	223.6		0	N/A	N/A				

E. Pending Requests Ten Oldest Pending Perfected Requests

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Request	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Request
NTSB	Date of Receipt	2023-09-27	2023-09-18	2023-09-18	2023-09-15	2023-09-13	2023-09-13	2023-06-20	2023-02-15	2023-02-01	2023-01-04
	Number of Days Pending	502	509	509	510	510	512	571	657	667	686
AGENCY OVERALL	Date of Receipt	2023-09-27	2023-09-18	2023-09-18	2023-09-15	2023-09-15	2023-09-13	2023-06-20	2023-02-15	2023-02-01	2023-01-04
	Number of Days Pending	502	509	509	510	510	512	571	657	667	686

VIII. REQUESTS FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING AND REQUESTS FOR FEE WAIVER

A. Requests for Expedited Processing					
Agency/ Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate	Number Adjudicated Within Ten Calendar Days
NTSB	0	20	1	25.6	15
AGENCY OVERALL	0	20	1	25.6	15

B. Requests for Fee Waiver

Agency/ Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate
NTSB	10	0	8	19.4
AGENCY OVERALL	10	0	8	19.4

IX. FOIA PERSONNEL AND COSTS

Agency/Component	PERSONNEL			COSTS		
	Number of Full-Time FOIA Employees	Number of Equivalent Full-Time FOIA Employees	Total Number of Full-Time FOIA Staff	Processing Costs	Litigation-Related Costs	Total Costs
NTSB	5	1.00	6.00	\$813,012.18	\$0.00	\$813,012.18
AGENCY OVERALL	5	1.00	6.00	\$813,012.18	\$0.00	\$813,012.18

X. FEES COLLECTED FOR PROCESSING REQUESTS

Agency/Component	Total Amount of Fees Collected	Percentage of Total Costs (Rounded to nearest hundredth decimal)
NTSB	\$0.00	0.0000
AGENCY OVERALL	\$0.00	0.0000

XI. Exclusion Use and Proactive Disclosures

XI.A. Number of Times Subsection (C) Used

Agency/Component	Number of Times Subsection Used
NTSB	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0

XI.B. Number of Subsection (A)(2) Postings

Agency/Component	Number of Records Posted by the FOIA Office	Number of Records Posted by Program Offices
NTSB	28258	1490
AGENCY OVERALL	28258	1490

XII. BACKLOGS, CONSULTATIONS, AND COMPARISONS

A. Backlogs of FOIA Requests and Administrative Appeals

Agency/Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of Fiscal Year	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of Fiscal Year
NTSB	330	0
AGENCY OVERALL	330	0

Discuss/Explain the backlog here(Optional)

B. Consultations on FOIA Requests Received, Processed, and Pending Consultations

B. Consultations on FOIA Requests Received, Processed, and Pending Consultations				
Agency/Component	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that Were <u>Pending</u> at Your Agency as of <u>Start</u> of the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies During the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that Were <u>Processed</u> by Your Agency During the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that Were <u>Pending</u> at Your Agency as of <u>End</u> of the Fiscal Year
NTSB	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	0

C. Consultations on FOIA Requests Ten Oldest Consultations Received from Other Agencies and Pending at Your Agency

D. Comparison of Numbers of Requests from Previous and Current Annual Report Requests Received, Processed, and Backlogged				
Agency/Component	NUMBER OF REQUESTS RECEIVED		NUMBER OF REQUESTS PROCESSED	
	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
NTSB	703	604	561	512
AGENCY OVERALL	703	604	561	512

Agency/Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
NTSB	226	330
AGENCY OVERALL	226	330

E. Comparison of Numbers of Administrative Appeals from Previous and Current Annual Report Appeals Received, Processed, and Backlogged				
Agency/Component	NUMBER OF APPEALS RECEIVED		NUMBER OF APPEALS PROCESSED	
	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
NTSB	20	12	20	12
AGENCY OVERALL	20	12	20	12

Agency/Component	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
NTSB	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0